INDEX.

*** *All Books must be looked for under the Author's name.*

ADAMS, W. H. D., "The Hunter and the Trapper in North America," 225

——— F. O., "The History of Japan," 549

"Advertising, a History of, from the Earliest Times," 261

African Slave Trade, The, 289–312; Sir Bartle Frere, 289; his evidence before the Select Committee on Slave Trade, 289, 290; the attitude of England on the slave question, 290, 291; how slavery is regarded by some, 291; the effects of human influence, 292; quotations from Fichte, 292; a picture of the slave trade, 293; the slave-drivers, 294; our efforts for the suppression of the slave trade, 294, 295; how impeded and limited, 294, 295; how impeded by our own Government, 295; the inefficiency of our measures, 296; treaties valueless, 297; the duty of England, 298; Sir Samuel Baker, 299; on the slave trade, 300; his expedition, 301; the obstacles which he encountered, 301, 302; Abou Saood, 302; Abou Saood's reward for his villany, 303; narrative of Sir Samuel Baker's expedition, 304; the results of this expedition, 305; Livingstone's last journals, 306; the character of these journals, 307; extracts from, 307, 308; Livingstone's views on slavery and the future of Africa, 308; what Livingstone has accomplished, 309; his geographical discoveries, 310; results, 311; the future of Africa, 312

Airy, Osmond, M.A., *see* "English School Classics," 221

Aitken, C. K., "Legends and Memories of Scotland," 563

Aitken, W., M.D., "Outlines of the Science and Practice of Medicine," 243

Allbutt, C., "Die Ueberanstrengungen des Herzens," 540

Allcott, Louisa M., "Little Men," &c., 271

——— "Little Women," 271

Allen, M., R.N., "The Gold Coast," 518

Amos, Sheldon, M.A., "Law as a Science and as an Art," 221

Amann, Dr., "Ueber den Einfluss der wieblichen Geschlechtkrankheiten auf das Nerven system," 537

Am-Rhyn, Dr. O. H., "Die Deutsche Volkssage, Beitrag zur vergleichenden Mythologie," 262

Andersen, Rev. C., M.A., "The Curate of Shyre," 201

Anvers, N. D., "Elementary History of Art," 286

Aristotle, 84–106; Grote's work on, 84; the study of Aristotle, 85; the Aristotelian form of expression, 86; the object of this article, 86; Grote's first chapter, 86; Aristotle's birth and parentage, 87; practises surgery till thirty years of age, 87; joins the school of Plato at Athens, 87; removes to Atarneus, 87; tutor to Alexander, 87, 88; establishes a school at Athens, 88; retires to Chalcis, 88; his death, 88; Grote's examination of the Aristotelian Canon, 88; quotation from Grote, 89; the history of Aristotle's library, 89, 90; the *editio princeps* of Andronikus, 90; Grote's analysis of the Organon, 91; meaning of the term, 92; the treatises composing the Organon, 92; their arrangement, 92, 93; Aristotle on the Inductive Process, quotation from Grote, 93, 94; the dialectical labours of the Socratic school, 94; other objections to the Organon, 95; other defects, 95; Aristotle on words and language, 95, 96; Aristotle on the facts of existence, of which language

was the interpretative symbol, 96; his conception of science and opinion, 96, 97; the groundwork of Aristotle's logical system, 97, 98; Sir William Hamilton's criticism on, 98; the difficulties which the early thinkers had to encounter, 99; the Platonic theory, 99; Aristotle's objection to, 99; the Categories, 99, 100; Aristotle's next step, 100; how Aristotle opposes the Platonic hypothesis, 101; his term *αἴσθησις*, 101, 102; the relation of *νοῦς* to the principles on which it operated, 102; quotation from Grote, 101; the distinction between induction and syllogism, 102; Sokrates and inductive discourse, 103; Aristotle's view of the function of induction in his system, 103; induction and syllogism, 104; quotation from Grote, 104, 105; Aristotle ignorant of the secondary use of induction as a means of scientific verification, 105; what Aristotle really achieved, 106; conclusion, 106

"Army Medical Department, Report for the year 1872," 244

Arnold, Dr. J., "Beiträge zur Entwicklungsgeschichte des Auges," 248

Arnold, W., "Ansiedelungen und Wanderungen deutscher Stämme zumeist nach Hessischen Ortnamen," 554

"Ash, The Ground," 222

"Ashantee War, The," by the *Daily News* Special Correspondent, 225

Auerbach, Dr. L., "Organologische Studien," 535

Austen, J., "Lectures on Jurisprudence," 507

BAKER, Sir S. W., "Ismaila," 223

——— "The Rifle and Hound in Ceylon," 229

——— "Eight Years in Ceylon," 229

Ballantyne, R. M., "The Ocean and its Wonders," 237

Barlow, G., "Under the Dawn," 562

Baron, Dr. J., *see* Deutsche Zeit-und-Zeit Fragen, 215

Barton, J. A. G., "Bengal," 259

Bastian, H. C., "Evolution and the Origin of Life," 543

Bathgate, A., "Colonial Experience," 229

Baumgarten, M., *see* Deutsche Zeit-und-Zeit Fragen, 215

Baxley, H. W., M.D., "Spain: Art Remains and Art Realities," 573

Beigel, Dr. H., "Die Krankheiten des wieblichen Geschlechtes," 538

Beke, C. T., Ph.D., "Jesus, the Messiah," 199

"Berkeley, Selections from." Edited by A. C. Fraser, Ph.D., 212

Berkeley, Rev. M. J., "Fungi: their Nature, Influence, and Uses," 535

Beuve, C. A. Sainte-, "English Portraits," 547

Bible, The, and Strong Drink, 50–64; drunkenness, how regarded, 50; change of social opinion upon, 50; the Permissive Bill, 51; its character, 51; the Good Templars, 51, 52; their aim, 52; what would be the result if their views were carried out, 52, 53; the people who compose the Good Templars, 54; their religious tenets, 54; the Bible on teetotalism, 54, 55; on the meaning of the Hebrew word *Shekar*, 55; on the meaning of the Greek words, *οἶνος* and *μέθυσμα*, 55; on the meaning of *Yargin*, 55, 56; the general view taken of wine in the Bible, 56, 57; wine-drinking races and water-drinking races compared, 57; the Old Testament upon drunkenness, 58; the New Testament upon wine, 59, 60; the position of Jesus with regard to wine and wine-drinking, 60, 61; the character of the wine at the Lord's Supper, 61, 62; St. Paul and wine, 63: conclusion, 64.

Bickersteth, E. H., M.A., "The Shadowed House and the Light Beyond," 495

"Bibliothek neuer Romane und Erzählungen," 279

Birch, J., "Country Architecture," 287

Black, R., M.A., "History of France," 556

Blackburne, E., "Life of the Right Hon. Francis Blackburne," 544

Braddon, Miss, "Lost for Love," 267

Brandes, Dr. H., "Abhandlungen zur Geschichte des Orients in Alterthum," 262

Brash, Dr. V., von, "Die Gemeinde und ihr Finanzwesen in Frankreich," 218

Braun, Dr. J., "Handbook to the Spas of Europe," 541

Braune, Dr. W., "Topografisch-Anatomischer Atlas," 535

Brehm, A. E., "Bird-Life," 521

Brook, Rev. S. A., M.A., "Sermons," 489

Brown, R., "The Races of Mankind," 239

Browne, Henry, "Stones from the Quarry, or Moods of Mind," 559
Browne, Sir T., "Religio Medici," 200
Bucheim, Dr. C. A., "Humboldt's Nature," 520
Bucher, Bruno, "Ueber ornamentale Kunst auf der Wiener Weltaustellung," 283
Budd, T. H., F.R.A.S., "The Transit of Venus," 526
Buff, Dr. H., "Lehrbuch der Physikalischen, Mechanik," 236
Burckhardt, Dr. G., "Die Physiologische Diagnostik der Nervenkrankheiten," 537
Burn, Peter, "English Border Ballads," 274
Burt, J. T., "Principles of Penal Legislation," 220
"Business Matters: First Lessons in," 522
Butler, A. G., M.A., "Charles I.," 563
Butler, J., "Memoir of John Grey of Dilston," 257

CAIRD, John, M.A., "The Universal Religion," 495
Cameron, C. A., M.D., "Manual of Hygiene," 539
Carter, Rev. T. T., M.A., "Meditations on the Public Life of our Lord," 494
Cazelles, Dr. M. E., "Outline of the Evolution Philosophy," 499
Charity, Pauperism, and Self-Help, 107–142; the Poor, 107; charity and Poor Law, 108; two maxims on which sound charity depends, 108; poverty and wealth relative, 109; the position of the poor not understood by the rich, 110, 111; the Charity Organization Society, 111; the evils of habitual almsgiving, 112; the aim of the Charity Organization Society, 113; recommendations of the society, 114; the evils of half measures in morals, 115; sums contributed to charitable institutions, 116, 117; cases of imposition, 117; the Poor Law, 118; principle of, 118; feeling against the Poor Law, 119; causes of this prejudice, 119, 120; what the poor rate includes, 120, 121; analysis of pauperism, July 1st, 1873, 121; the Elberfield system, 122; proposed change, 123; various classes of pauperism, 124; the percentage of pauperism in various counties, 124, 125; table of counties, with amount of pauperism and endowed charity, 125; Friendly Societies, 126; extract from the Report of the Commission on, 127; recommendations of, 127; our legislation, 128; the unfitness of our legislation, 128, 129; the working classes their own best legislators, 130; the Nine Hours' Act, 130; Friendly Societies, Trades Unionism, 130; State interference with Friendly Societies, 131; the result of, 132; the interests and importance of Friendly Societies, 132, 133; what is to be done, 133; proposed remedy, 134; a National Friendly Society, 134; advantages of, 135; results of such a society, and its effect on the Poor Law, 135, 136; orphans, the care of, 136; Baby Farming, 137; the Boarding-Out System, 137; District Boarding Schools recommended, 138; further general remarks and suggestions, 139; Synopsis of a proposed National Friendly Society, to supersede in part the existing Poor Law system, 140, 141; such a Society within the functions of the State, 142
Chastel, E., "Christianity in the Nineteenth Century," 492
Chatrian, Erckmann-, MM., "Brigadier Frédéric," 516
Chew, R., "James Everett," 544
"Christ and his Church," 494
"Christian Year, The," 200
"Cicely, A Story of Three Years," 269
Clarke, J. F., "Autobiographical Recollections of the Medical Profession," 243
Class, Dr. G., "Die metaphysischen Voraussetzungen des Leibnitzischen Determinismus dargestellt," 210
Classen, Dr. A., "Grundriss der analytischen Chemie," 526
Clellan, *see* M'Clellan
Cobbe, F. P., "Hopes of the Human Race," 201
Colenso, J. W., D.D., "Overcoming the World," 495
Coles, O., "The Mouth and Teeth in Pregnancy," 538
Compton, Beardmore, "Sermons on the Catholic Sacrifice," 494
Cooke, M. C., "Fungi: their Nature, Influence, and Uses," 535
Cooper, C. H., "Memoir of the Countess of Richmond," 550
Corder, B. M., *see* Philpotts, J. S.
Cox, E. W., "Heredity," 531
Cox, Homersham, M.A., "Is the Church of England Protestant?" 203
Craik, G. M., "Theresa," 270

Craik, G. M., "The Little Lame Prince," 271
Cranbrook, Rev. J., "On Responsibility," 491
Crawley, R., "The History of the Peloponnesian War," translated from Thucydides, by, 264
Cross, E. J., M.A., "Algebra," 525
Crossby, A. J., "Calendar of State Papers, 1569–1571," edited by, 264
Curwen, H., "Sorrow and Song," 571

D'Anvers, *see* Anvers
Dallin, T. F., *see* Sargent, J. Y.
Dardel, L., *see* Sanley, F. de, 279
Dawkins, W. B., "Cave Hunting, Researches, &c., respecting the Early Inhabitants of Europe," 238
Davis, E. J., "Anatolia," 226
Dellingshausen, Baron N., "Beiträge zur Mechanischen Wärmetheorie," 234
"Deutsche Zeit- und Zeit-Fragen," 215
"Disestablishment from the Broad Church Point of View," 495
Doehler, Dr., "Entstehung und Entwickelung der religiösen Kunst bei den Griechen," 283
Doetsch, Dr. P., "Juvenal ein Sittenrichter, seiner Zeit," 263
Doon, Alexander, "Aufgaben der Eisenbahn-Politik," 219
Dowden, E., LL.D., "Shakspeare; a Critical Study of his Mind and Art," 568
"Dranmor's gesammelte Dichtungen," 277
Draper, J. W., "History of the Conflict between Science and Religion," 527
Drysdale, Dr. J., "The Protoplasmic Theory of Life," 532

E., A. L. O., "Fairy Frisket, or Peeps at Insect Life," 242
Earlsen, Egbert, "Sir John Fenwick," 277
Eassie, W., C.E., "Cremation of the Dead," 519
Edwards, M. Betham, "Mademoiselle Josephine's Fridays," 558
"Ehe, Die, popular wissenshaftlich dargestelt von einen katholischen Theologen," 219
"Elementary School Series," 221
"English School Classics," 221
"English Dialect Society," *see* Harland, Captain John
"Epps, Diary of John," 543
Erskine, Mrs. T., "Wyncote," 269

F. E., "The Book of Psalms," 197
Fick, Dr. L., "Phantom des Menschenhirns," 541
Fiedler, Dr. W., "Analytische Geometrie des Raumes," Deutsch bearbeitet von, 526
Finlayson, T. C., "The Divine Gentleness, and other Sermons," 494
Fiske, J., M.D., "Outlines of Cosmic Philosophy, based on the Doctrine of Evolution," 203
Forbes, George, M.A., "The Transit of Venus," 231
Foster, B., "Clinical Medicine," 246
Foster, M., M.A., "The Elements of Embryology," &c. by, and F. M. Balfour, B.A., 242
Fox, E. Long, M.D., "Pathological Anatomy of the Nervous Centres," 536
Francillon, R. E., "Olympia," 268
Friesach, Dr. K., "Theorie der Planeten-Vorübergänge vor der Sonnenscheibe," 527
Frochner, W., "Les Musées de la France," 281
Führich, J. R., von, *see* Psalter
Fulton, F., "A Manual of Constitutional History," 549
Furstwängler, Dr. A., "Eros in der Vasenmalerei," 282
Fuster, J., "Clinique Médicale de Montpellier," 245

Gallus, Dr. W., "Die Grundlagen des gesammten Versicherungswesens," 218
Galton, F., "English Men of Science; their Nature and Nurture," 531
Gardiner, S. B., "History of England under the Duke of Buckingham," 548
Gareis, Dr. C., *see* Deutsche Zeit-und-Zeit Fragen," 215
Gaskell, G., "Algeria as it Is," 518
Gervinus, Dr. G. G., "Shakspeare Commentaries," 567
Gilbert, J., "Autobiography of Anne Taylor," edited by, 252
Gladstone, Right Hon. W. E. "The Vatican Decrees in their Bearing on Civil Allegiance," 214
Goldsworthy, R., "The Best Mining Machinery," 522
Gossip, G. H. D., "The Chess Player's Manual," 221
Gostwick, J., "German Poets," 575

Gould, S. Baring-, "Yorkshire Oddities," 275
Grant, D., "On the Policy of Liberalism," 510
Granville, A. B., M.D., "Autobiography of," 250
Grasberger, Dr. L., "Erziehung und Unterricht in Classichen Alterthum," 553
Green, T., *see* Hume
——— T. B., "Fragments of Thought," 519
Gregory, E. J., M.A., "Manuals of Religious Instruction for Pupil Teachers," 494
Grohmann, A. F., "Sociales Wissen," 513
Grün, Karl, "Ludwig Feuerbach," 503
Guizot, H., "The History of France," 556

HARDY, T., "Far from the Madding Crowd," 265
Hare, A. J. C., "Days near Rome," 520
Harms, F., "Ueber den Begriff der Psychologie," 210
Harland, Captain J., "Swaledale Glossary," 569
Hart, J. H., "German Universities," 216
Hartmann, E., "Die Selbstzersetzung des Christenthums und die Religion der Zukunft," 196
Haweis, Rev. H. R., M.A., "Ashes to Ashes," 519
Hawthorne, Julian, "Idolatry," 270
Heath, D. D., M.A., "An Elementary Exposition of the Doctrine of Energy," 234
Heatherington, A., "The Mining Industries of Nova Scotia," 231
Hellmann, Dr. F., "Das gemeine Erbrecht der Religiosen," 203
Hellwald, F. von, "Culturgeschichte in ihrer natürlichen Entwickelung bis zur Gegenwart," 550
Helmore, M. C., "Cap and Bells," 557
Helps, Sir A., "Social Pressure," 221
Henke, Dr. E. L., "Neuere Kirchengeschichte," 203
"Hermann, or the Little Preacher," 272
Henle, Dr. J., "Anatomischer Hand-Atlas," 248
Hennell, S. S., "On the Need of Dogmas in Religion," 491
Henssi, Dr. J., "Der Physikalische Apparat," 235
"Hildebrandt's Aquarelle auf seiner Reise um die Erde," 287
Hillier, D. F., "Mendelssohn Letters and Recollections," 545
Holland, Sir H., "Fragmentary Papers on Science," 533
Home Life: English Dwellings, 173–192; home, 173; the aim of the essay, 174; travelling, formerly, 174; travelling in the present day, 174; modern houses, 175; servants, 175; position of servants, 176; the question of contract and hire, 177; housekeeping, annoyances of, 178; houses in London and Paris, 178; the system of flats, 178; cottages at Harrogate, 179; noblemen's mansions and parks, 179; home-life, extract from the *Queen*, 180; dress, 181; horses, 181; gardens, 181; other considerations, 182; clubs, 182; boarding-houses, 183; ten requirements, 183; hotel life, 183; club-chambers, 184; lodging-houses, 184; letter from a country house in 1900, 185, 186, 187; advantages of the system, 188; its benefits in various directions, 189; further advantages considered, 190, 191; conclusion, 192
Honegger, J., "Kritische Geschichte der Französischen Cultureinflüsse in den letzen Jahrhundetren," 553
Hood, Tom, "From Nowhere to the North Pole," 565
Hospell, R. E., M.A., "Materialism, Has it any Real Foundation in Science?" 494
Hübner, M. Le Baron, "A Ramble Round the World," translated by Lady Herbert, 229
Hudson, W., "The Life of John Holland," 257
Hugessen, Right Hon. E. H. Knatchbull-, "Whispers from Fairyland," 271
——— "River Legends, or Father Thames and Father Rhine," 271
Hume, D., "Essays," edited by T. Green and T. Grose, 508
Hutchins, Rev. W. H., M.A., "The Mystery of the Temptation," 494
Hyacinthe, Father, "Catholic Reform," 491

INDIA, Our Position in, 346–385; the *Times* on the difficulties of holding India, 346; the ignorance of the mass of Englishmen concerning India, 347; Sir John Strachey's

"Observations on some Questions of Indian Finance," 347; Indian questions, how regarded by the English public, 348; India and Manchester, 349; the Indian revenue, 349–350; the opium trade, 350; the Pandhrée tax, 350; the resources of India, 351; gold, iron, coal, 351; revenue of India, 352; Imperial interests in India, 352; military forces in India, 352; famines in India, 353; the Behar famine, 354; irrigation works, 354; the railway system, 355; broad and narrow gauge, 356; narrow gauge, 357; municipal expenditure, 358; Public Instruction, 359; Sir G. Campbell on successful men in India, 359; native talent, 360; Courts of Justice, 361; comments on, 361, 362; local taxation, 363; the Native Press, 364; Dr. Forbes Watson on the changes in India, 365; religious questions and difficulties, 366, 367; Native States, 368; Lord Dalhousie's Annexation Policy, 368; events at Baroda, 369; the Guicowar, 369; his trial, 370; Native Rulers, 371; comments on, 372; Native States, 373; Scindia and Nana Sahib, 374; the Mahratta States, 375, 376; the Native army, 376, 377; its reorganization, 378; the Seikhs, 379; further comments on the Native army, 380. 381; Native officers, 382; Sir H. Lawrence and Lord Canning on the Native army, 383; conclusion and general survey of our position in India, 384, 385

"India, Past Days in," 516

Ingram, John H., "The Works of Edgar Allan Poe," 571

"Italia Economica, L', nel 1873," 521

JACKSON, Rev. ——, "The Philosophy of Natural History," 193

Jacques, Rev. G., "Hope, Its Light and Shadows," 563

Jäger, Professor Carl, "Gallery of German Composers," 575

Jardine, R., "The Elements of the Psychology of Cognition," 209

Jenkins, Robert C., M.A., "The Privilege of Peter and the Claims of the Roman Church," 492

Jerrold, B., "Life of Napoleon III.," 545

Jouveaux, E., "Two Years in East Africa," 225

KAUFMAN, Rev. M., R.A., "Socialism, Its Nature, Its Dangers, and Its Remedies," 222

Kaysar, A., "Das vorexilische Buch der Urgeschichte Israels und Seine Erweiterungen," 493

Keene, J. F.R.C.S., "On Defective Hearing," 541

Kempis, T. à, "Of the Imitation of Christ," 200

Ker, David, "The Boy Slave in Bokhara," 272

Kingston, F. K., "The Unity of Creation," 200

Kirchhoff, Dr. G., "Vorlesungen über Mathematische Physik," 236

Kirchner, Dr. F., "Leibnitz's Stellung zur katholischer Kirche," 492

Kitchener, F. A., "A Year's Botany," 240

Krebs, Dr. G., "Einleitung in die Mechanische Wärmetheorie," 234

Kuenen, Dr. A., "The Religion of Israel to the Fall of the Jewish State," 485

LONG, J. D., D.D., "Historical Statistical Account of New South Wales," 260

Laube, Dr. G., "Zerstreute Blätter," 277

Lawrence, Lieut.-Gen. Sir George, "Reminiscences of Forty-three Years in India," 259

Leathes, Rev. Stanley, M.A., "The Religion of Christ," 195

Lee, Holme, "This Work-a-Day World," 557

Lee, Rev. F. G., D.C.L., "Lyrics of Light and Life," 492

Legge, A. O., "Pius IX.: The Story of his Life," 546

Legrand, M. A., "Dépositions Orales faites devant le Conseil Supérieur de l'Agriculture, du Commerce, et de Industrie," 217

Leighton, W., "Baby Died To-day," 563

Lessing, L., "Laocoon," edited by S. R. Phillimore, D.C.L., 572

Lewald, Fanny, "Benedict," 279

Lewis, T. R., "The Pathological Significance of Nematode Hæmatozoon," 539

"Liberal Party, The, and the Catholics," 214

Lindsey, W. S., "History of Mercantile Shipping and Ancient Commerce," 260

Lindwurm, A., "Practische Philosophie," 212

Linton, E. L., "Patricia Kemball," 269
Locker, A., "The Village Surgeon," 558
Lockwood, Henry, "Sacred Lyrics," 273
Longfellow, H. W., "The Hanging of the Crane," 575
"Lotos Leaves," 564
Luard, H., "Matthæi Parisiensis, Chronica Majoria," edited by, 556
Lubbock, Sir John, "On British Wild Flowers considered in Relation to Insects," 532
"Lux è Tenebris, or the Testimony of Consciousness," 497

M'Clellan, J. B., M.A., "The New Testament of Our Lord and Saviour Jesus Christ," 486
Macdonald, George, "Malcolm," 270
Maclachlan, R., "A Monographic Revision, &c., of the Trichoptera of the European Fauna," 534
Macleod, H. D., M.A., "The Principles of Economic Philosophy," 505
Macquoid, Katherine S., "Through Normandy" 223
Maine, Sir H. S., "Lectures on the Early History of Institutions," 516
"Mainoc Eveline," 564
Malleson, Col. G. B., "Studies from Genoese History," 547
Mangin, A., "Earth and Its Treasures," 238
Manning, Henry E., D.D., (Archbishop) "The Vatican Decrees in their Bearing on Civil Allegiance," 492
Markby, W., "Elements of Law," 507
Marriott, Major-General W. F., "A Grammar of Political Economy," 509
Marshall, Rev. E., "A Supplement to the History of Woodstock Manor," 550
——— J. M., "Quinti Horati Flacci Opera," 555
Marston, Philip Bourke, "All in All," 273
Martin, T., "The Life of His Royal Highness the Prince Consort," 249
"Massachusetts, Tenth Annual Report of the Board of State Charities of," 231
Major, David, M.A., L.L.D., "The Political Works of John Milton," 274
Maxse, Captain, "Lectures upon Electoral Reform," 511
Maxwell, Cecil, "The Three Sisters," 270
"Medical Reports, The West Riding Asylum," 246
"Medical Society of London, Proceedings of," 244
Meier, Dr. E., "Ueber den Abschluss von Staatsverträgen," 219
"Men and Manner in Parliament," 510
Merchant Shipping Legislation, 452–483; the difficulties attending the discussion of great questions, 452; the formation of an intelligent public opinion, 452; the development of abuses, 453; "original" trade, 454; moral to be drawn from, 454; Mr. Plimsoll, 454; his method of conducting his case, 455; "lost lives," 455, 456; lessons to be learnt, 456; the "Plimsoll agitation," 456, 457; "Royal Commission on Unseaworthy Ships," 457; Mr. Plimsoll and the Commission, 457, 458; the members of the Commission, 459, 460; the labours of the Commission, 460; the English shipping, magnitude of, 461; shipowners' profits, 462; legislative interference, effect of, 463; the wreck chart of British vessels, 464; statistics, 465; Government inspection, 465, 466; the Commissioners' report on, 466; the qualities of a ship, 467; strain on a ship, 468; strength of iron ships, 468; iron plates, 469; Mr. M'Iven's evidence, 470; the Cunard line, 471; Mr. W. J. Lamport's evidence, 471, 472; the Merchant Shipping Act, 1854, 472; amendment of, 472, 473; the Commission upon the Shipping Laws, 473; effects of the Shipping Laws, 474; marine insurance, 474, 475; underwriters, 475; further comments on insurances, 476; summary of what has been said with regard to inspection, 477, 478; the two Merchant Shipping Acts Bills, 478, 479; State interference considered, 479; sailors' advances and "advance notes," 479; various clauses of Bill No. 2 considered, 479, 480; details of the Bill considered, 480; the conduct of the present Government, 481; the co-operative principle in shipping, 481; A Sailors' Trades Union, 482; Mr. Norwood's Bill, No. 3, 483; responsibility demanded, 483
Metallurgists, The First, 143–172; Sir R. Wilde's opening address in the Biological Section of the British Association at Belfast, 143; the fable of the Oriental churning, 144, 145; views held by ethnologists, 145; two distinct races in neolithic times, 145;

the copper period, 146 ; the bronze period, 146 ; cremation practised, 146; skulls in the Corineum Museum at Cirencester, 146 ; the savage in Australia, 147 ; Australia, formerly connected with the Malay Archipelago, 147 ; Sir John Lubbock's views on the question, 147 ; peculiarities of the Australian savage, 148 ; the lowest tribes of men found in the Southern hemisphere, 148 ; progress and development of man, 149 ; tumuli in England, 149, 150 ; stone circles, cromlechs, 150 ; pyramids and rock-hewn tombs, 150 ; peculiarities of the stone circles, 151 ; tombs in Etruria, 151 ; obelisks and other monoliths, 151 ; meaning of, 151, 152; the Turanian family of languages, 152 ; Corssen and Taylor on the Etruscan language, 152, 153 ; Count Conestabile on the Etruscan tombs, 153 ; what these tombs indicate, 153 ; how far the idea is borne out in other countries, 153 ; causes of the non-success of modern missionaries, 153 ; Dr. Birch on language as a test of race, 154 ; the deities of the Turanian, Semitic, and Aryan races, 154 ; the religion of the Turanians, 155 ; the religion of the Australian savage, 155 ; quotation from Captain Stokes, 155, 156 ; serpent worship in different countries, 156, 157 ; quotation from Mr. Ferguson, 157 ; early navigation, 158 ; ancient copper tools described by Wilson, 159 ; other copper instruments and ornaments, 159, 160 ; the early Turanians, 160 ; further remarks on serpent worship, 161 ; explanation of these legends, 162 ; quotation from Herodotus, 162 ; the male serpent, 163 ; discoveries of the Turanians, 164 ; the parallel case of Rome, 164, 165 ; an intercourse between Egypt and China, 164, 165 ; Chinese inscriptions, 165 ; the age of bronze, 166 ; the origin of inventions, 167 ; the connexion between serpent worship and metallurgy, 168 ; true worship, 169 ; mountain worship, 169 ; further consideration on serpent worship, 170 ; origin of Mexican civilization, 171 ; general result of anthropological research, 172

Meyer, H. W., Ph.D., "Critical and Exegetical Handbook to the Gospel of St. John," translated by Rev. W. Urwick, M.A., 202

Michelet, Jules, "The Insect," 241

Micklethwaite, J. T., F.S.A., "Modern Parish Churches; their Plan, Design, and Furniture," 285

Miller, Rev. J., B.D., "The Cures of the Evils of the Church of Scotland," 495

Mill's, John Stuart, Three Essays on Religion, 1–28 ; his general reticence on theology, 1 ; an exceptional instance, 1 ; cases of ambiguity, 1, 2 ; his present work, 2 ; Miss Taylor's Introduction, 2 ; dates of the essays, 2 ; their general characteristics, 2 ; the Essay on Theism, 3 ; its defects, 3 ; the keynote of the first essay on Nature, 3 ; the optimist's view of nature analysed, 3 ; the two meanings of the term Nature, 4 ; the *sequi naturam* doctrine of the old philosophical schools, 4, 5 ; illustration of, 5 ; Mill's indictment against Nature, 6 ; quotation from, 6 ; further analysis of the optimist doctrine, 7 ; the argument from design, 8 ; the theory of conservation, 8 ; Mill's answer to the Platonic objection that mind is the only possible cause of force, 8, 9 ; Mill on Theism, 9, 10 ; on the Cartesian argument, 10 ; Kant on the Cartesian argument, 10 ; Mill on the argument from design, 10, 11 ; the instance of the eye, 11 ; Mill's argument examined, 11, 12 ; Helmholtz on the defects of the eye, 12, 13 ; further remarks of, 13, 14 ; the development of the eye according to Darwin and Spencer, 14 ; the eye a modified portion of the skin, 14 ; Huxley on the argument from design applied to the eye, 15 ; the teleological doctrine further examined, 15 ; preliminary difficulties, 15, 16 ; how far an omnipotent benevolence is seen, 16, 17 ; examination of other arguments from design, 17, 18 ; further criticisms, 18, 19 ; matter, 19 ; the doctrines of evolution, 20 ; various examples of, 20, 21 ; Mill on Matter and Force, 21 ; Mill on the Benevolence of the Creator, 22 ; the Deity of Natural Religion, 22 ; Mill's failure to reconstruct the theology of Nature, 23 ; Mill on a future state, 23 ; Mill on Revelation, 23 ; internal evidence for Revelation condemned, 23, 24 ; external evidence for, 24 ; Butler's argument, 24 ; Mill on miracles, 24 ; on moral conduct, 25 ; on Manichæism, 26 ; in what the happiness of life consists, 26, 27 ; Mill on the character of Jesus, 27 ; general estimate of Mill's last work, 28 ; the essence of religion, 28

"Modern Christianity and Civilized Heathenism," 495
Moos, Dr. S., "Beiträge zur Antomie und Physiologie der Eustachischen Röhre," 248
Morgan, A. M., M.A., "Immanuel, Thoughts for Christmas, &c.," 495
Morgan, Matt, "The American War Cartoons," 288
Muir, J., D.C.L., LL.D., "Religious and Moral Sentiments Freely Translated from Indian Writers," 491
Musgrave, A., C.M.G., "Studies in Political Economy," 509

NATAL, Bishop of, "Langalibalele, and the Amahlubi Tribe," 227
"National Gallery, The," 575
"Natural Philosophy of History, The," 329–346; a philosophy of history, 329; when the idea first arose, 329; the analogy between the physical and the political world, 329; the study of sociology the study of evolution in its most complex form, 330; I. The Law of Irregular Development, 330; the co-existence of societies in different stages of development, 330; Illustrations of, 331; II. The Law of Differentiation, 331; how this law operates in plants, 332; how in the Molluscan Sub-kingdom of the Invertebrates, 332, 333; how in Societies, 333; illustrations of the law in the latter case, 333; examples from Roman and Grecian history, 333, 334; from Venetian and English history, 334, 335; III. The Law of Rudiments, 336; examples of from French history, 336, 337; from the Catholic Church, 337, 338; the case of the Athenian Areopagus, 339; other examples, 339, 340; IV. The Law of Reversion, 340; Mr. Tylor on "Survivals" and "Revivals," 340, 341; Darwin on "Revivals," 341; instances of Reversion, 341; the Crusades, 341; instances in politics, 341; "revivals" always short-lived and abortive, 342; V. The Law of the Correlation of Growth, 342; meaning of the Correlation of Growth, 342; VI. The Law of Natural Selection, 343; great men the product of Natural Selection, 344; the way in which Nature works and brings about her end, 344, 345; conclusion, 345; the teachings of science, 346
"Newman, John H., Characteristics from the Writings of," edited by W. S. Lilly, 199
Neville, H., "A few Comments on Mr. Gladstone's Expostulation," 491
Newman, Francis, "The Two Theisms," 490
Nichols, T. L., M.D., "Forty Years of American Life," 514
Nicholson, A., "A Sketch of the German Constitution," 513
Niemeyer, Dr. Paul, "Physicalische Diagnostik," 536
Nietzsche, Dr. F., "Unzeitgemasse Betrachtungen," 501
Norré, L., "Die Welt als Entwicklung des Geistes," 212

OSTERLIN, Dr. F., "Handbuch der Medicinischen Statistik," 244
———— "Das Menschliche Haar," 248
O'Shaughnessy, Arthur and Eleanor, "Toyland," 567
Oesterzee, J. J. van, "The Image of Christ as Presented in Scripture," 203
Overbeck, F., "Studien zur Geschichte der alten Kirche," 202

PAGE, D., LL.D., "Economic Geology," 236
Paley, F. W., *see* Plato
Parkinson, H. W. "Modern Pleas for State Churches examined," 495
Pattison, M. (Rector of Lincoln College), "Isaac Casaubon," 541
Pettenkofer, Dr. Max von, "Cholera," translated by T. Hime, M.B., 247
Pfau, Ludwig, "Kuntsgewerbliche Musterbilder aus der Wiener Weltausstellung," 287
Phillips, C. D. F., "Materia Medica and Therapeutics," 245
Philpotts, J. S., "King and Commonwealth," by B. M. Corder, 556
"Plato, The Theætetus of," edited by F. W. Paley, 505
Pliny's Letters, 312–329; the edition by Church and Brodribb, 312; the merits of the Letters, 313; the epoch of Pliny, 314; preceding writers, 314; Statius Martial, 315; Tacitus, Juvenal, Pliny, 315; Pliny at home, 315; the picture of Rome drawn by Juvenal and by Pliny, 316; the value of Pliny's Letters, 316; his weaknesses and affectations, 316, 317; his want of humour, 317; public life in Rome at the period, 318; position of the Senate, 318; condition of the Roman nobility, 318; the fashion-

able party of the day, 319; fashionable mania for Greek, 319; "mutual admiration societies," 319, 320; the personal history of Pliny, 320; the light thrown by his Letters on the period, 321; the country life of the period, 322; Pliny's income, 322; his liberality, 322, 323; his villa at Lamentum, 323; his Tuscan house, 323; his daily life there, 323; the life of Roman country gentlemen as seen in Pliny's Letters, 324; the religion of the period, 325; Pliny and Christianity, 326; his attitude towards it, 327; the martyrdom of Ignatius, 328; criticism on Church and Brodripp's edition of Pliny's Letters, 328, 329

Political Memoirs, Recent, 385–416; Cornewall Lewis's Essays on the Administration from 1783 to 1830, 385; his criticism on political journals and diaries, 386; Mr. Greville, 386; Mr. Greville's diary, 387; how it bears out a criticism of Cornewall Lewis's, 387; the gossip in Mr. Greville's diary, 388; anecdote about Kenyon and Buller, 389; about Sugden, 389; about Eldon and Kenyon, 390; Mr. Greville on gambling, 391; on the trial of Queen Caroline, 392; Brougham's version, 393; further comparisons, 393, 394; further accounts, 394, 395; Mr. Greville on the Reform Bill, 396; on Lord Wharncliffe, 397; further comments on the Reform Bill, 398, 399; Mr. Greville on the negotiations about the Reform Bill, 400; his criticisms, 401; on Wellington and Peel, 402; on the King and Dr. Howley, 403; Lord Holland and the House of Peers, 404; the franchise, 404, 405; Mr. Greville on Lord Melbourne, 405; on Lord Harrowby, 406; on Bishop Philpotts, 406; Lord Brougham on the creation of new peers, 407; Earl Russell on, 408; Mr. Greville on Wellington, 409; on Lord Brougham, 409; Earl Russell on Brougham, 410; Mr. Greville on Sir Robert Peel, 410; on Lord Derby, 410; Sir James Graham on Lord Derby, 410, 411; Lord Dalling on the relations between Peel and Lord Derby, 411; Earl Russell on Lord Palmerston and the Russell Cabinet, 1851, 412; Lord Russell and Lord Aberdeen, 413; Lord Russell on the origin of the Crimean war, 413, 414; Lord Russell on some of Lord Macaulay's criticisms, 414, 415; Lord Russell on his own career, 415; Lord Russell drawn by Lord Brougham, 415, 416

"Popolazione, Movemento dello Stato Civile," 522

Prendergast, A. F., "Concordance to the Iliad of Homer," 556

"Primitive Church History," 491

Proby, W. H. B., M.A., "Ecclesiastes for English Readers," 489

——— "The Ten Canticles of the Old Testament Canon," 489

Proctor, R. H., "Transit of Venus," 232

"Prussia, in Relation to the Foreign Policy of England," 513

"Psalter, Der," Allioli's Ubersetzung. Mit original Zeichnungen von Joseph Ritter von Führich, 576

Purdon, H. S., M.D., "Treatise on Cutaneous Medicine," 540

"Putlitz, Ausgewählte Werke von Gustav zu," 277

QUETELET, L. A. I., *see* Maily, E.

RAILWAY Regulation and Railway Purchase, 29–49; The science of Government, 29; characteristics of the England of to day, 29; the nomadic character of the people, 29; changes produced by railways, 30; further considerations, 31; the monopoly enjoyed by railways, 31; shall the State govern the railways, or the railways the State, 31; how far railways are affected by competition, 32; failure of the competitive principle in the case of railways, 33; State legislation required, 33; monopoly of the carrying trade, 33, 34; in the United States, 34; "equality clauses," 34; railway legislation after 1844, 35; competition with canals, 35, 36; the Act of 1854, 36; the Act of 1858, 37; evidence of the Select Committee, 1872, 37, 38; recommendations of, 38; "Regulation of Railways Act," 1873, 38; benefits from the Railway Commission, 39; how inefficient the State legislation is, 39, 40; legislative control in other countries, 40; other methods of Railway regulation, 41; the Board of Trade and Railways, 41; competition in the case of railways is an inducement to competition, 42 (*foot note*); Government trains, 42; State purchase without State

management, 43; State purchase considered, 44; Lord Emly's opinion, 44; Sir Rowland Hill's opinion, 44; Companies as lessors of Government lines, 45; objections to, 45; advantages of Government management, 46; Captain Tyler's evidence, 46, 47; difficulties considered, 47; considerations on the purchase of the lines, 48; the acquisition of Railways by the State the only means of regulating them efficiently and well, 49

Ranke, L. von, "A History of England," 547

Reany, Mrs. G. S., "Waking and Working; or, from Girlhood to Womanhood," 272

Redington, J., "Calendar of Treasury Papers, 1702–7," 556

Reid, Daniel, "The Law of History," 495

"Restornel," 564

Ribot, T., "Heredity," &c., 531

Rimbault, E., M.D., "Gallery of German Composers," 575

Ringer, Sidney, M.D., "A Handbook of Therapeutics," 244

Roberts, Page-, Rev. W., M.A., "Law and God," 199

——————— W., "Church Memorials and Characteristics," 203

Rocks Ahead; or, The Warnings of Cassandra, 65–84; general character of Mr. Greg's work, 65; Sir Robert Inglis and Lord Lyndhurst on the first Reform Bill, 65; the man of property and the proletariat, 66; government in New York, 66; the cry that property is in danger, 66, 67; examination of the meaning of the cry, 67, 68; the lower classes as a check upon the upper, and *vice versâ*, 68, 69; England in the reign of Georges III. and IV., 69; the ignorance of our upper-middle classes, 70; the position of our clergy, 70; the Commission on the state of the agricultural classes, 71; Joseph Arch, 71; the London Red Republican, 72; Mr. Greg on the House of Commons, 72, 73; John Stuart Mill and the mob, 73; Mr. Greg and our Indian policy, 74; the conduct of the American mob, 74, 75; the English mob and the American war, 75; the land question, 75; the worship of wealth in England, 75, 76; peasant proprietorship, 76; tyranny in the country, 76; Mr. Greg on the Industrial Decline of Great Britain, 77; Mr. Greg on the coal question, 77; Mr. Greg on Trades' Unions, 78, 79; Mr. Greg on our National Religion, 79, 80; the clergy and science, 80; the clergy and slavery, 81; the clergy and the Jamaica atrocities, 81; Mr. Greg on the unbelief of the masses, 81, 82; its supposed consequences, 82, 83; conclusion, 83, 84

Rönsch, Dr. H., "Itala und Vulgata," 493

"Rose Library, The," 271

Rosenkranz, Dr. W., "Die Prinzipen der Theologie," 202

Rossiter, Mary, "Mildred Gower," 564

Russell, E. A., "On Morals in Politics," 220

Sallet, Dr. Avon, "Untersuchungen über Albrecht Dürer," 285

Samarow, G., "The Sceptre and Crown," 557

Sargent, J. Y., "Materials and Models for Latin Prose Composition," by, and T. F. Dallin, 556

Saulcy, F. de, "Numismatique de la Terre-Sainte," 279

Savage Life, 416–451; the characteristics of savages, 416, 417; Mr. Bancroft's first volume, 417; his style; 418; his epigrammatic phrases, 419; innocent shamelessness, 420; false delicacy, 420, 421; the manners of savages, how they shall be judged, 421; the personal ornaments of savages, 422; funeral rites, 422, 423; civilized man as he might be painted by the savage, 423, 424; the dress of the Kutchins, 424; vices common to the civilized man and the savage, 425; Mr. Bancroft's opinion of human nature, 425; the true meaning of education, 426; the true meaning of patriotism, 427; Mr. Bancroft's Ethnological Introduction, 428; the inaccuracy of his statements, 428, 429; another unfounded statement of Mr. Bancroft's, 429; Darwin's theory explained, 429, 430; further inaccuracies and misstatements of Mr. Bancroft, 430, 431; other passages examined, 432, 433; his account of the Shoshones, 432, 433; the food of the Central Californians, 434; of the Nootkans, 434; their customs, 435; comparison between the manners of savages and the nations mentioned by Homer, 436, 437; reflections, 437; other similarities considered, 438; other points of comparison, 439; the

religious question, 439, 440; the blunders in Genesis about the creation of the world, 440; further blunders in Genesis considered, 441, 442; the Fall of Man as recorded in Genesis, 442; its wild absurdity, 442; other puerile absurdities in Genesis, 442, 443; in what true religion consists, 444; Mr. Bancroft's volume again, 445; the children of savages, 445; girls and boys, their education, 446; the Eskimo's methods of hunting, 447; comparison of with an account from Herodotus, 447; other parallels, 447, 448; an Aleut bear-trap, 448; seal and deer hunting, 448; life among the Shoshone tribes, 449; medical customs, 450; amusements, 450, 451; dwellings, 451; want of an index to Mr. Bancroft's book, 451

Saxby, H. L., M.D., "The Birds of Shetland," 240

Schiller, F., "Essays," 505

Schlömilch, Oskar, "Uebergsbuch zum Studium der höhern Analysis," 523

Schmick, Professor H., "Die Aralo-Kaspi-Niederung und ihre Befunde," 235

Schmidt, O., "Darwinism," &c., 529

Scupoli, L., "The Spiritual Combat," 494

Senior, Wm. N., "Report on the Education of Girls in Pauper Schools," 214

Seydell, P. R., "Ethik oder Wissenschaft vom Seinsollenden," 212

Seyerlens, J., "Elementarbuch der französischen Sprache," 264

Shakspeare, *see* Gervinus and Dowden

Shipley, Rev. Orby, "A Theory about Sin," 494

Spielhagen, Friedrich, "Aus meinem Skizzenbuche," 277

Spir, A., "Moralität und Religion," 211

Spitz, Carl, "Lehrbuch der ebenen Geometrie," 524

——— "Die ersten Sätze vom Dreiecke und die Parallelen," 524

Spottiswoode, W., "Polarization of Light," 233

Stamer, W., "The Gentleman Emigrant," 226

Stegman, R., "Ein Oratorium der Zukunft," 278

Strangford, Viscountess, "Egyptian Sepulchres," &c., 517

Strauss, D. F., "Ulrich von Hutten," 255

Strauss, G., "Men who have made the new German Empire," 544

Strümpell, L., "Die Natur und Entstehung der Traüme," 247

Stubbs, W., M.A., "Memorials of St. Dunstan," 264

Subic, Dr. S., "Lehrbuch der Physik," 236

Suffield, R. R., "The Vatican Decrees and Expostulation," 491

Swinburne, C., "George Chapman: A Critical Essay," 546

Teichmüller, Dr. G., "Studien zur Geschichte der Begriffe," 213

Tellkampf, J. L., LL.D., "Essays on Law Reform," &c., 512

Thackeray, Miss, "Blue Beard's Keys, and other Stories," 272

"Thackerayana," 272

"Theisms, The Two," 490

"Theology, German, Aids to the Study of," 203

Thielmann, Max von, "Striefzüge im Kaucasus," 515

Thompson, J. A., "Free Phosphorus in Medicine," 245

——— E. M., "Chronicon Angliæ 1328–1388," edited by, 264

——— James, "Principes des Science Absolue," 499

Thorn, A. B., "The Upper Ten Thousand," 522

Thornbury, W., "Old and New London," 549

Timbs, John, "English Eccentrics and Eccentricities," 566

Trenkle, J. B., "Geschichte der Schwarzwälder Industrie," 218

Trollope, A., "Henry Heathcote of Gangoil," 558

Trotter, L. J., "History of India," 259

Tyler, T., M.A, "The Philosophy of Hamlet," 505

Tyndall, J., F.R.S., "Address delivered before the British Association assembled at Belfast," 208

Tyrrwhitt, Rev. St. John, "Our Sketching Club," 574

Tyssen, A. D., B.C.L., "The Origin of the Week Explained," 493

V., E. A., "Joseph Mazzini," 544

"Victoria, Tenth Report of the Board for the Protection of the Aborigines in the Colony," 231

"——— Report of the Minister of Public Instruction for the Years 1873-4," 231

Virchow, R., "Die Urbevölkerung Europas," 263
Vogl, Dr. A., "Erfahrungen über Cholera," 539

Wachsmuth, C., "Die Stadt Athen im Alterthum," 261
Wall, D. W., "The Land of the Czar," 514
"Wales, Report on the Public Charities of New South," 230
Warburton, R. E. Egerton, "A Looking Glass for Landlords," 562
Wenkujow, Oberst, "Die russisch-asiatischen Grenzlande," 515
Wettstein, H., "Leitfaden für das Unterricht in der Naturkunde au Sekundärschulen, 533
Wilkinson, W. C., "A Free Lance in the Field of Life and Letters," 520
"Williams, The Life and Letters of Rowland, D.D," 255
———— Rev. I., "Sermons on the Epistles and Gospels," 494
Willoughby, Hon. Mrs., "On the North Wind, Thistledown," 273
Winterfield, A. von, "Gross-Busekow," 278
Witte, Dr. J., "Beiträge zum Verstandniss Kants," 211
Wittstock, Dr. A., "Autodidakten-Lexikon," 263
Wood, Rev. J. G., "Insects Abroad," 241
Wordsworth, John, M.A., "Fragments and Specimens of Early Latin," 263
Wright, W. A., M.A., "Select Plays of Shakspeare, The Tempest," edited by, 275
Wyld, R. S., F.R.S.E., "The Physics and Philosophy of the Senses," 497

Yeatman, J. P., "An Introduction to the Study of Early English History," 258
Young, E., "Nachtgedanken," 277

Zastrow, C., "Die Clarinette als Talisman," 279
Zeller, E., "David Friedrich Strauss, in his Life and Writings," 253
"Zwei Lebenswege," 277

END OF VOL. XLVII.